

**Table 3.18a: “Laeken” Common Indicators of Social Inclusion**

			eu15s	be	dk	de	gr	es	fr	ie	it	lu	nl	at	pt	fi	se	uk
			2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
<i>S80/S20 quintile share ratio</i>			4.4	4.0	3.0	3.6	5.7	5.5	4.0	4.5	4.8	3.8	3.8	3.5	6.5	3.5	3.4	4.9
<i>Gini coefficient</i>			28	28	22	25	33	33	27	29	29	27	26	24	37	24	24	31
<i>Risk-of-poverty</i>	<i>1 person hh</i>	<i>NA T</i>	:	9295	89355	9455	4264	5416	8932	8553	6240	13863	8292	9173	3589	8916	87548	6480
<i>(illustrative values)</i>		<i>EUR</i>	8319	9295	11988	9455	4264	5416	8932	8553	6240	13863	8292	9173	3589	8916	10367	10632
		<i>PP S</i>	8253	9286	9747	9492	5443	6527	8765	7934	7044	14376	8309	9468	4967	7680	8502	8984
	<i>2 adults 2 dep.</i>	<i>NA T</i>	:	19520	187647	19855	8955	11374	18756	17961	13103	29113	17414	19263	7538	18724	183850	13608
		<i>EUR</i>	17469	19520	25175	19855	8955	11374	18756	17961	13103	29113	17414	19263	7538	18724	21770	22327
		<i>PP S</i>	17332	19501	20469	19933	11431	13706	18407	16662	14793	30190	17449	19883	10431	16128	17854	18866
<i>Dispersion around</i>	<i>40% of median</i>		5	2	2	3	8	7	4	5	8	3	4	3	6	2	2	5
<i>the risk-of-poverty</i>	<i>50% of median</i>		9	6	4	6	14	13	9	15	13	6	6	6	13	6	5	11
<i>threshold</i>	<i>60% of median</i>		15	13	10	11	20	19	15	21	19	12	11	12	20	11	9	17
	<i>70% of median</i>		23	21	19	19	28	27	23	29	27	21	19	19	28	20	17	26
<i>Risk-of-poverty rate</i>	<i>Total</i>	<i>Total</i>	15	13	10	11	20	19	15	21	19	12	11	12	20	11	9	17
<i>by age</i>		<i>M</i>	14	12	9	10	19	17	15	20	19	12	12	9	20	9	10	15
<i>by gender</i>		<i>F</i>	17	15	12	12	22	20	16	23	20	13	11	14	20	14	11	19
	<i>0-15</i>	<i>Total</i>	19	12	7	14	18	26	18	26	25	18	16	13	27	6	7	24
		<i>M</i>	19	12	:	13	18	25	17	26	25	18	17	12	27	5	:	24
		<i>F</i>	19	12	:	14	18	26	18	25	24	19	16	13	28	6	:	24
	<i>16-24</i>	<i>Total</i>	19	12	21	16	19	20	21	12	25	20	22	11	18	23	18	20
		<i>M</i>	19	11	18	17	18	19	21	10	25	22	24	7	21	19	16	18
		<i>F</i>	20	12	24	15	21	21	21	15	25	17	21	14	15	28	20	21
	<i>25-49</i>	<i>Total</i>	12	10	7	9	14	15	12	17	18	11	10	8	15	7	7	12
		<i>M</i>	11	8	7	7	14	14	11	17	17	10	10	7	15	8	8	10
		<i>F</i>	14	11	7	11	15	16	13	18	19	11	10	9	15	7	7	14
	<i>50-64</i>	<i>Total</i>	12	12	5	10	21	17	13	16	16	9	7	9	16	9	5	11
		<i>M</i>	12	10	5	10	19	15	12	18	15	9	6	8	15	7	5	10
		<i>F</i>	13	13	5	9	22	18	13	14	16	10	7	11	16	10	5	12
	<i>65+</i>	<i>Total</i>	19	26	24	12	33	22	19	44	17	7	4	24	30	23	16	24
		<i>M</i>	16	24	23	9	30	20	17	35	16	7	5	14	28	12	10	19
		<i>F</i>	21	26	25	14	35	24	21	51	19	8	3	30	31	31	20	28
<i>Risk-of-poverty rate</i>	<i>Employed</i>	<i>Total</i>	6	3	1	4	5	7	6	6	7	8	:	3	7	4	4	5
<i>by most frequent activity</i>		<i>M</i>	6	3	1	4	5	7	7	7	10	8	:	3	9	3	3	4
<i>by gender</i>		<i>F</i>	5	4	2	5	5	5	5	4	4	8	:	3	4	5	4	6

(Table continued)

**Table 3.18a: “Laeken” Common Indicators of Social Inclusion (continued)**

			eu15s	be	dk	de	gr	es	fr	ie	it	lu	nl	at	pt	fi	se	uk
			2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
	<i>Self-employed</i>	<i>Total</i>	16	10	15	5	25	20	25	16	18	2	:	24	28	17	24	14
		<i>M</i>	16	11	15	4	25	21	24	17	19	3	:	25	24	15	25	14
		<i>F</i>	16	8	15	6	26	20	26	12	13	0u	:	23	32	20	24	15
	<i>Unemployed</i>	<i>Total</i>	38	32	23	34	39	37	30	54	51	48u	23	23	38	21	19	49
		<i>M</i>	44	40	32	41	46	45	34	61	54	54u	18	22u	49	26	24	59
		<i>F</i>	30	27	17	26	32	30	26	34u	46	:	24	23u	30	17	13	34
	<i>Retired</i>	<i>Total</i>	17	21	23	13	32	18	17	39	13	8	3	16	25	20	16	24
		<i>M</i>	16	22	23	12	29	22	16	35	14	7	4	13	25	11	10	20
		<i>F</i>	17	20	24	14	35	10	18	52	13	8	0u	19	26	26	20	27
	<i>Inactive/other</i>	<i>Total</i>	25	21	22	18	23	24	26	33	28	16	12	22	28	22	22	30
		<i>M</i>	23	13	22	18	20	20	25	29	24	23	14	20	29	25	22	27
		<i>F</i>	25	24	21	18	24	25	26	34	29	14	11	22	27	20	22	30
<i>Risk-of-poverty rate</i>		<i>Total</i>	15	13	10	11	20	19	15	21	19	12	11	12	20	11	9	17
<i>by household type</i>	<i>1 person hh</i>	<i>Total</i>	25	21	24	19	32	31	22	57	24	9	12	23	39	35	21	29
	<i>1 person hh</i>	<i>M</i>	18	12	22	16	16	18	17	47	17	5	15	9	28	28	17	21
	<i>1 person hh</i>	<i>F</i>	28	26	26	20	39	38	25	66	27	12	9	30	43	40	24	33
	<i>1 person hh</i>		32	21u	:	42	37u	27	31	21u	19u	11	49	17	1u	52	:	37
	<i>1 person hh</i>		15	13	:	13	15	18	11	37	16	10	6	12	28	20	:	18
	<i>1 person hh</i>		29	27	28	19	38	43	27	79	29	7	3	35	46	45	27	35
	<i>2 adults no</i>	<i>(at least</i>	16	26	20	7	36	24	16	37	14	8	5	18	32	8	6	17
	<i>2 adults no</i>	<i>(both &lt;</i>	10	8	4	8	17	14	11	14	12	6	4	10	13	5	4	9
	<i>Other hh no</i>		9	8	:	5	18	8	12	8	15	5	9	7	10	10	:	5
	<i>Single parent</i>	<i>(at least 1</i>	35	25	12	36	37	42	35	42u	23	35u	45	23	39	11	13	50
	<i>2 adults 1 dep.</i>		10	7	3	9	8	18	10	17	13	13	10	7	9	5	5	8
	<i>2 adults 2 dep.</i>		13	11	3	7	14	23	12	17	21	15	9	7	15	5	4	12
	<i>2 adults 3+</i>		27	7	13	21	26	34	24	37	37	23	17	23	49	5	8	30
	<i>Other hh with</i>		16	15	3	11	23	18	14	10	24	26	18	9	23	7	6	13
<i>Risk-of-poverty rate</i>		<i>Total</i>	15	13	10	11	20	19	15	21	19	12	11	12	20	11	9	17
<i>by tenure status</i>	<i>Owner-</i>		12	10	7	7	21	18	12	17	17	8	7	12	19	8	5	12
	<i>Tenant</i>		24	28	17	16	15	23	25	44	30	24	20	12	25	23	13	32
<i>Risk-of-poverty</i>	<i>before all</i>	<i>Total</i>	39	38	36	39	39	37	40	36	42	40	36	38	37	30	34	40
		<i>M</i>	36	34	:	34	36	34	38	35	39	38	33	34	36	27	:	37
		<i>F</i>	42	42	:	43	41	39	42	37	44	42	39	42	37	34	:	44

(Table continued)

**Table 3.18a: “Laeken” Common Indicators of Social Inclusion (continued)**

			eu15s	be	dk	de	gr	es	fr	ie	it	lu	nl	at	pt	fi	se	uk
			2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001	2001
	<i>including</i>	<i>Total</i>	24	23	29	21	23	23	24	30	22	23	21	22	24	19	17	29
		<i>M</i>	22	21	:	20	21	22	23	29	21	24	21	19	25	17	:	26
		<i>F</i>	25	25	:	23	24	25	24	32	23	23	21	25	24	20	:	32
	<i>including all</i>	<i>Total</i>	15	13	10	11	20	19	15	21	19	12	11	12	20	11	9	17
		<i>M</i>	14	12	:	10	19	17	15	20	19	12	12	9	20	9	:	15
		<i>F</i>	17	15	:	12	22	20	16	23	20	13	11	14	20	14	:	19
<i>Persistent risk-of-poverty rate (60 %)</i>		<i>Total</i>	9	7	6	6	14	10	9	13	13	9	5	7	15	6	:	10
<i>by gender</i>		<i>M</i>	9	6	:	6	13	10	8	12	12	9	6	5	14	4	:	9
		<i>F</i>	10	8	:	7	15	11	9	15	13	8	5	9	15	8	:	11
<i>Persistent risk-of-poverty rate (50 %)</i>		<i>Total</i>	5	3	2	3	9	6	3	7	7	3	2	3	8	2	:	5
<i>by gender</i>		<i>M</i>	4	2	:	3	8	5	3	6	7	4	2	2	7	1	:	4
		<i>F</i>	5	3	:	3	10	6	4	8	8	3	2	3	8	2	:	6
<i>Risk of poverty rate anchored at a</i>		<i>Total</i>	12	11	9	9	17	12	13	13	15	10	10	10	16	9	6	13
<i>Relative risk-of-poverty gap</i>		<i>Total</i>	22	15	13	19	28	24	19	24	28	17	20	19	22	17	17	23
<i>by gender</i>		<i>M</i>	22	15	:	21	27	24	18	27	28	18	21	20	22	18	:	22
		<i>F</i>	22	15	:	18	29	24	19	23	28	17	19	18	24	17	:	23

Source: Eurostat (2004). Poverty and social exclusion in the EU. *Statistics in focus—Population and Social Conditions, 16/2004*. Eurostat, ECHB.UDB wave 8 1994-2001, version December 2003 except Denmark, Law Model Database, Sweden: HEK survey. PPE data as available at July 2004.

Notes: Abbreviations: Austria (at), Belgium (be), Finland (fi), France (fr), Germany (de), Greece (gr), Ireland (ie), Italy (it), Luxembourg (lu), Netherlands (nl), Portugal (pt), Spain (es), Denmark (dk), Sweden (se), United Kingdom (uk)

s: European population weighted average

u: small sample size or many missing information

: data not available